As per the Rules, the 'class of milk' is to be declared on label. Violation of this is punishable under the PFA Rules. State/UT Governments implement PFA Act and deal with any violation as per the provisions of the Act and Rules.

Strengthening of NRHM by community ownership

†2019. SHRI LALIT KISHORE CHATURVEDI: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether rendering of service is proposed to be strengthened by ensuring community ownership of health facilities under the National Rural Health Mission;

(b) if so, the details of aforesaid policy and its implementation;

(c) whether untied funds have been provided for sub-health centers/primany health centres and if so, the details thereof; and

(d) whether any economic burden will be put on common men under this scheme?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (DR. ANBUMANI RAMADOSS): (a) to (c) Under National Rural Health Mission (NRHM), community ownership of public health facilities is one of the core strategies for improving delivery of health services.

At all levels Rogi Kalyan Samities (RKS, Hospital Management Societies) have been established and empowered with annual corpus funds for maintenance and upkeep of facilities and provisioning of services which may be deemed necessary by the community. The Annual Maintenance Grant as well as the Untied funds for PHCs and CHCs are placed at disposal of the RKS for utilization.

Untied funds have been made available as per the state PIPs for all Sub Centres and PHCs.

(d) Under NRHM, allocation for Public Health is envisaged to be increased from .9% of GDP to 2% to 3% of GDP over the Mission period. The availability of additional funds for the sector has been mandated as part of Eleven Plan and no additional burden is levied upon the common man.

Adulteration of food items

†2020. SHRI BRIJ BHUSHAN TIWARI:
SHRI BHAGWATI SINGH:

Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that number of incidents of fake 'mawa' and adulteration in food items have increased recently;

(b) if so, whether it is also a fact that due to unchecked sale of adulterated food items in the NCR health of children and other persons is being adversely affected;

(c) if so, the steps taken by Government to prevent adulteration in food items;

(d) whether Government has taken any action against the persons found guilty of adulteration in food items during last three years; and

†Original notice of the question was received in Hindi.

(e) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (DR. ANBUMANI RAMADOSS): (a) to (e) As per the information received from the State/UT Governments who are responsible for enforcement of PFA Act and Rules, no cases of spurious 'mawa' have been reported in the last three years.

The percentage of adulteration in various food articles as reported by State/UT Food (Health) Authorities, has been on decline, from 11.03% in 2003 to 9.57% in 2005. The number of convictions during the last three years is as under:-

Year	No. of Convictions
2003	1,363
2004	1,027
2005	1,782*

*excludes the information from the State of Rajasthan.

The implementation of the PFA Act, 1954 and Rules 1955 has entrusted to the Food Health Authorities of the States/UTs. The enforcement staff of the Food Health Authorities draw random samples of different food items from all sources *viz.* manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers and get them analyzed so as to see whether the food samples conform to the standards laid down under the PFA Rules 1955 and other provisions of PFA Act.

The State Governments/UTs are advised from time to time to keep vigil to check adulteration in food commodities sold in their States/UTs.

Strength of doctors in the CGHS

2021. SHRI RAJEEV CHANDRASEKHAR: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) the sanctioned and actual strength of doctors in the Central Government Health Service, as on 1st December, 2007, cadre-wise;

(b) the reasons for shortage in cases where the gap between the sanctioned and actual strength is more than 5 per cent; and

(c) the steps proposed to achieve cent per cent availability of doctors so as to ensure that health services in the country do not suffer?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (DR. ANBUMANI RAMADOSS): (a) The cadre-wise strength of four sub-cadres of Central Health Service (CHS) is as under:—

Sl. No.	Sub-cadre	Sanctioned	Filled
1.	Non-Teaching	775	614
2.	Teaching	769	549
3.	General Duty Medical Officer	3098	2438
4.	Public-Health	78	53